

ALGISIUM .

Overview

Update May 2021



AWAKEN THE N.I.* OF THE SKIN

*natural intelligence



ALGISIUM is an unique cosmetic solution to reload skin with Silicium which is one of the three cosmetic star ingredients (HA, collagen, Silicium).
ALGISIUM ensures an optimal adaptation of the skin and preserves its viscoelasticity by awakening its natural intelligence (N.I.)

POSITIONINGS



FLASH MOISTURIZER



WELL AGING



ANTI - GRAVITY

FORMULATION



TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION



ADDITIONAL POSITIONINGS (Source Mintel)



Moisturizing
Firming
Slimming



Stretch mark prevention
Optimized healing



Eye contour



All data

■ Home

■ Technology information

■ Formulation

POSITIONINGS

■ Flash moisturizing effect

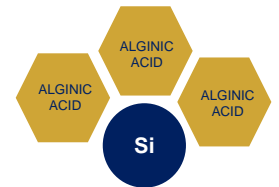
- claims
- biology
- data

■ Well aging – Bloom effect

- claims
- biology
- data

■ Anti-gravity – Bounce effect

- claims
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- data



FLASH MOISTURIZING



Architect



FLASH MOISTURIZING EFFECT



Even **healthy and young skins can be impacted** when exposed to different types of exposome. Although their metabolism and structure are optimal, the skin **can shrivel, appearing dry and thin**.



ALGISIUM **rearranges the aggregated fibers like an architect**, for an instant well being **feeling** and prevents withering. The skin is **instantaneously plumped and hydrated (sponge effect)**, thanks to unique architectural benefits in the epidermis and the dermis.



ALGISIUM delivers to the skin a **biomimetic species of silicium found in our body**, and developed according to a patented process.

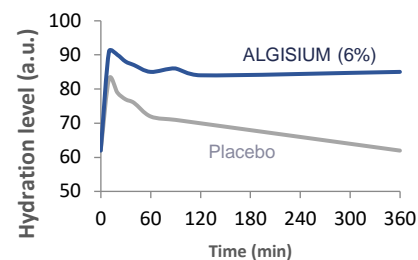
MECHANISM OF ACTION

Skin ARCHITECT

Restructuring: avoid collagen aggregation
- optimization of the 3D structure of proteins

COSMETIC BENEFITS

Flash moisturizing



Skin is hydrated in 20 min and for more than 6h.

ALGISIUM



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CLAIMS



Architect



FLASH MOISTURIZING EFFECT

LEARN MORE ABOUT:



Silicium and hydration spheres

Silicium, the shield of cell membranes

Mechanism of protection of silicium
against glycation

Spontaneous junction
between silicium and collagen

SLEEPY SKINS ARE AFFECTED BY :

- Disorganization
- Whitered appearance
- Lack of hydration and sagging due to aggregation of its structural macromolecules

Skin architect - flash effect (freshed and plumped) « Rises the skin awareness »

Reloading the skin with EXSYMOL's silicium that acts as an architect for skin:
brings a rapid relief of discomfort and gives a fresh look.



Awaken your skin



-58%
Collagen aggregation

Sponge effect

**From 20min
to more than 6h**



Instant and remanent
moisturizing



+58,8%
Filopodia length

Extented resistance against
toxic forms generated by the
exposome

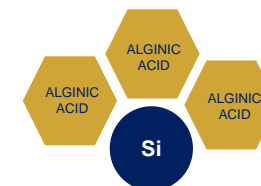
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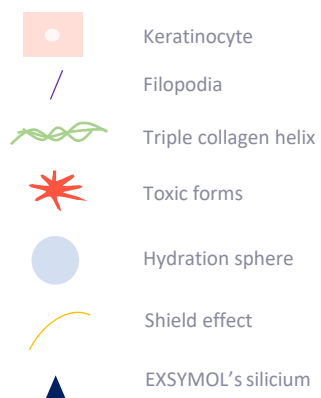


BIOLOGY

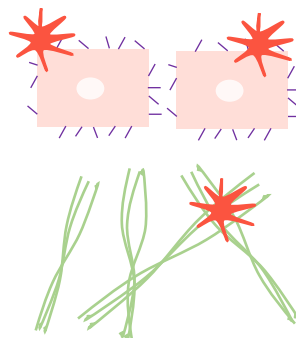


FLASH MOISTURIZING EFFECT

LEGEND



SLEEPY SKIN



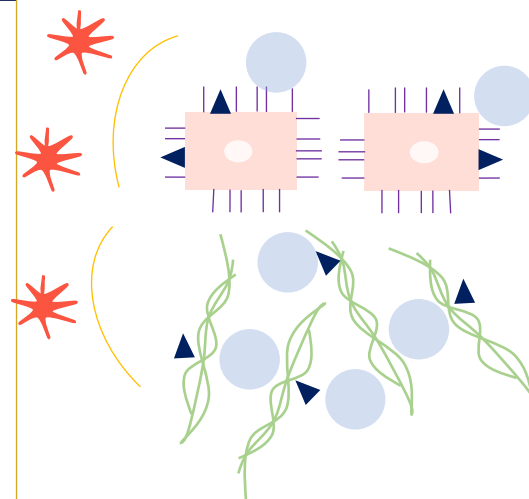
Toxic forms aggregate proteins and

Structural disorganization = **dehydration** and cells and structural molecules **sensitivity** to toxic forms

Atrophied keratinocytes filopodia
→ **Cells are more vulnerable**

Aggregated structural proteins (collagen) and glycanes
→ **Loss of visco-elasticity**

SKIN AWAKEN BY EXSYMOL's silicium ▲



1. EXSYMOL's silicium reorganizes skin proteins

Prevents and removes fiber aggregation

Favors creation of hydration spheres (deaggregated proteins (NMF, collagen...) display sites for H2O connection.

2. EXSYMOL's silicium acts like a shield

Prevents effects of toxic forms

ALGISIUM

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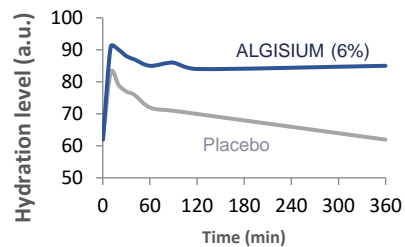


DATA



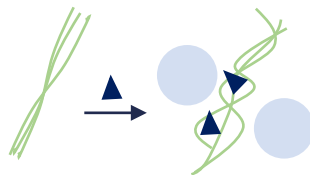
COSMETIC BENEFITS ALGISIUM – 6%

Flash moisturizing



1. INSTANT HYDRATION

ALGISIUM initiates the generation of sphere of hydration



The silicium core of ALGISIUM has specific affinity with hydroxyles of proteins enabling optimal 3D organization.

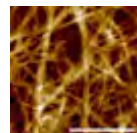
This optimal 3D organization generates more sites for H₂O connection (hydratation spheres).

--> sponge effect

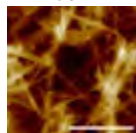
2. ANTI-AGGREGATE

Homogenous distribution of structural molecules

Young condition



Sleepy skin



+ ALGISIUM



-58% aggregates

3D protein structures, like collagen, are optimized: sponge effect.



3. SHIELD EFFECT

- against free radicals

-77% cellular death
(LDH activity)

- against stress: cortisol

100% protection of
filopodia length

- against glycation

-50% reticulated proteins

ALGISIUM acts as a shield once connected to ECM.

ALGISIUM



■ Home

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POSITIONINGS

■ **Flash moisturizing effect**

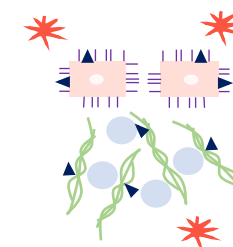
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WELL AGING



Conductor



Skin's visible signs of **premature aging** are mainly due to 2 factors:

- a **collapse** of the skin as skin's **viscoelasticity** does not fight gravity anymore
- a **lack of communication** between skin compartments



ALGISIUM acts like a **conductor** for harmonizing skin **adaptative response for a bloom effect**. The skin thus counteracts in a organized way the consequences of exposome so that your skin will not look tired and dull anymore.



ALGISIUM delivers in the skin a biomimetic species of silcium found in our body, and developed according to a patented process.

MECHANISM OF ACTION

Skin CONDUCTOR

- Keratinocyte activity normalization (**KI67, HA**)
- Optimization of interactions between the different players in the dermis (**anisotropy, AFM**)
- Reestablishment of the functions of the JDE (**collagen IV, perlecan**)

COSMETIC BENEFITS 6%



Up to **-38,1%** Wrinkles depth



+52,7% Firmness

Up to **+31,3%** Softness

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CLAIMS



LEARN MORE ABOUT:



Anisotropy

Importance of the papillary dermis

Optimization of collagen assembly

The structural and functional link between Silicium, collagen and HA

MATURE AND EXPOSED SKINS ARE AFFECTED BY :

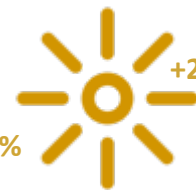
- Wrinkles
- Dull skin
- A loss of skin firmness
- Dryness
- Roughness

+24,1%



Hydration

+25,9%



Luminosity – Radiance

Up to 42,6%



Softens the skin

+52,4%



Firmness

-15,1%



Wrinkles

ALGISIUM



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BIOLOGY



Conductor

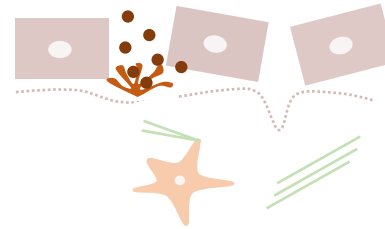


WELL AGING
BLOOM EFFECT

LEGEND



AGING SKIN

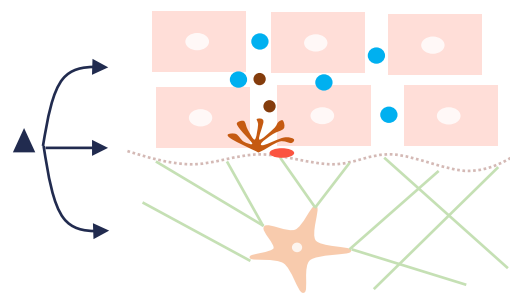


Dehydrated epidermis

Melanocyte overactivity
Porous DEJ

Collagen fibers aggregated and
orientated in the same direction

BLOOMING SKIN (REJUVENATED SKIN) ▲



↗ keratinocyte proliferation
↗ HA production

↘ melanin production
↗ perlecan production
Reconstructed DEJ

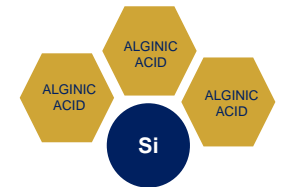
↗ collagen production and fibers
more organized and attached

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DATA



Conductor



COSMETIC BENEFITS ALGISIUM – 5%



28 days



-15,1% Wrinkles volume



-12,8% Wrinkles depth

+24,1% Moisturizing

+25,9% Luminosity

+52,4% Firmness

+22,2% Radiance

1. KERATINOCYTES ACTIVITY NORMALIZATION

Keratinocyte proliferation

+20% Ki67

Normalization of natural HA synthesis

+22% HA

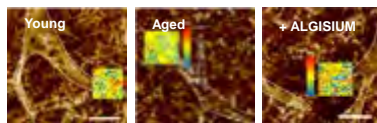
Skin regains the thickness of its youth and its barrier function for good moisturizing.

2. OPTIMIZATION OF INTERACTIONS BETWEEN THE DIFFERENT PLAYERS IN THE DERMIS

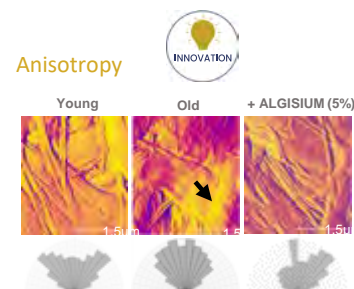
Plumped dermis

+35% collagen I

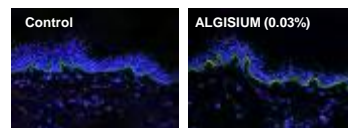
Fibroblast attachment force



Anisotropy



Strong DEJ

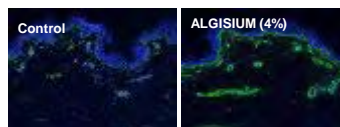


+21% collagen VII

Fibers are more synthesized, better organized and well attached.
Skin is plumped and more resistant.

3. REESTABLISHMENT OF THE FUNCTIONS OF THE DEJ

DEJ reestablishment



+18% collagen IV

Passage controller

+35% perlecan

Communication between skin layers is restored.
Skin is radiant and luminous.

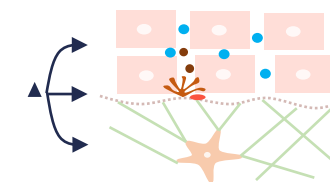
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ANTI- GRAVITY



Dr Line



Sagging skin is mainly due to a collapse of the skin as skin viscoelasticity does not fight gravity anymore. This situation is initiated by dehydration and decrease of skin firmness.



ALGISIUM, acting like a choreographer for your skin, has biological properties that composes a relevant dermal activity for anti-gravity effect.



ALGISIUM's biometric Silicium core, developed by a patented process penetrates deep into the different layers of the skin.

MECHANISM OF ACTION

Skin CHOREOGRAPHER

- Optimization of the interactions of fibers with their environment (β -integrin)
- Dermal rendensification (thymidine, HA, collagen I)

COSMETIC BENEFITS



+24,1% Moisturizing

+52,4% Firmness

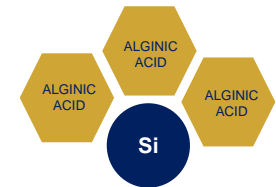
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CLAIMS



ANTI-GRAVITY
BOUNCE EFFECT

LEARN MORE ABOUT:

Synthesis of HA by fibroblasts

Mecano-transduction

Biomechanics



SAGGING SKIN ARE ALSO AFFECTED BY:

- Lack of hydration
- Lack of firmness

SAGGING SKIN CAN MAKE YOU APPEAR OLDER THAN YOU REALLY ARE.



Anti gravity

+24,1%



Hydration

+52,4%



Firmness



+32%

Viscoelasticity

ALGISIUM



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POSITIONINGS

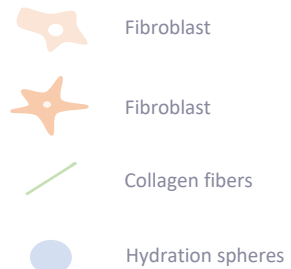
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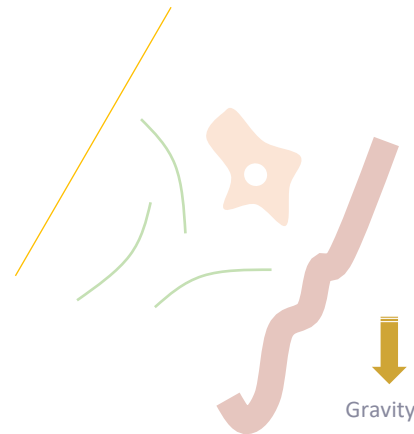
BIOLOGY



LEGEND



SAGGING SKIN

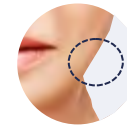
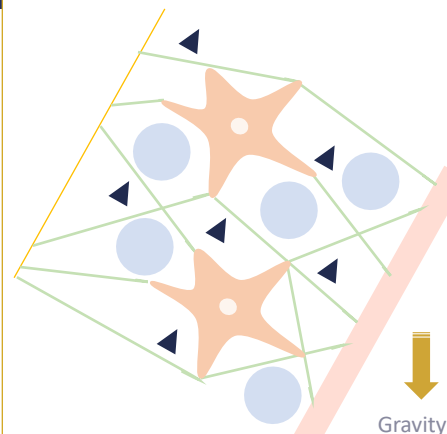


Isolated fibroblast

Macromolecules network is disorganized and aggregated

Gravity

Si SUPPLEMENTED SKIN



Attached fibroblast

Macromolecules network is well organized and develops an elastic tension which allows a good opposition to stress.

The skin is tightened.

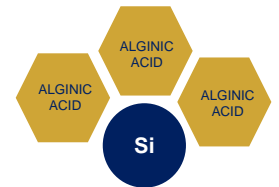
Gravity

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DATA



COSMETIC BENEFITS : ANTI-GRAVITY

ALGISIUM – 5%

28 days

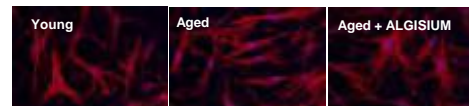


+24,1% Moisturizing

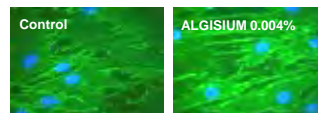
+52,4% Firmness

OPTIMIZATION OF THE INTERACTIONS OF FIBERS WITH THEIR ENVIRONMENT

Fibroblast morphology restored

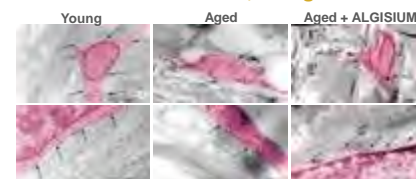


Adhesion fibroblast/collagen



↗ β -integrin

Interactions fibroblast/collagen



↗ number of fibroblasts / collagen fibers interactions

More and stronger interactions between fibroblasts and structural fibers

ALTERNATIVE TO INJECTIONS

Fibroblast proliferation restored

+96% ^3H thymidine intake

Fibroblast functions restored

+35% collagen I **+27%** HA

Dermis is redensified. Skin is moisturized, plumped and firmer.

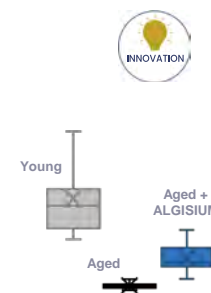
ALTERNATIVE TO LIFTING SURGERY

Contraction

+48% fibroblast contractile ability

Viscoelasticity

Viscoelasticity (N/m)



Increase skin's viscoelasticity by **533%** and restores **32%** of age-induced loss of viscoelasticity

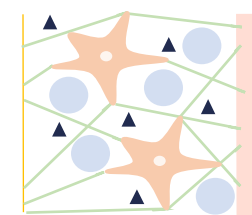
Skin recovers its viscoelasticity and its resilience. Skin is no longer sagging.

ALGISIUM

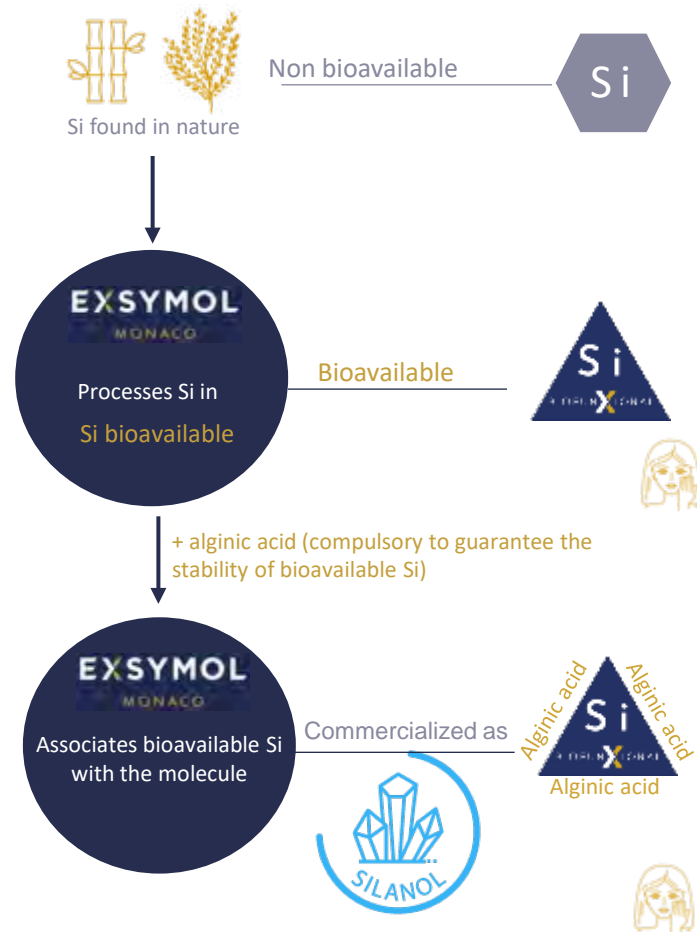
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TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION



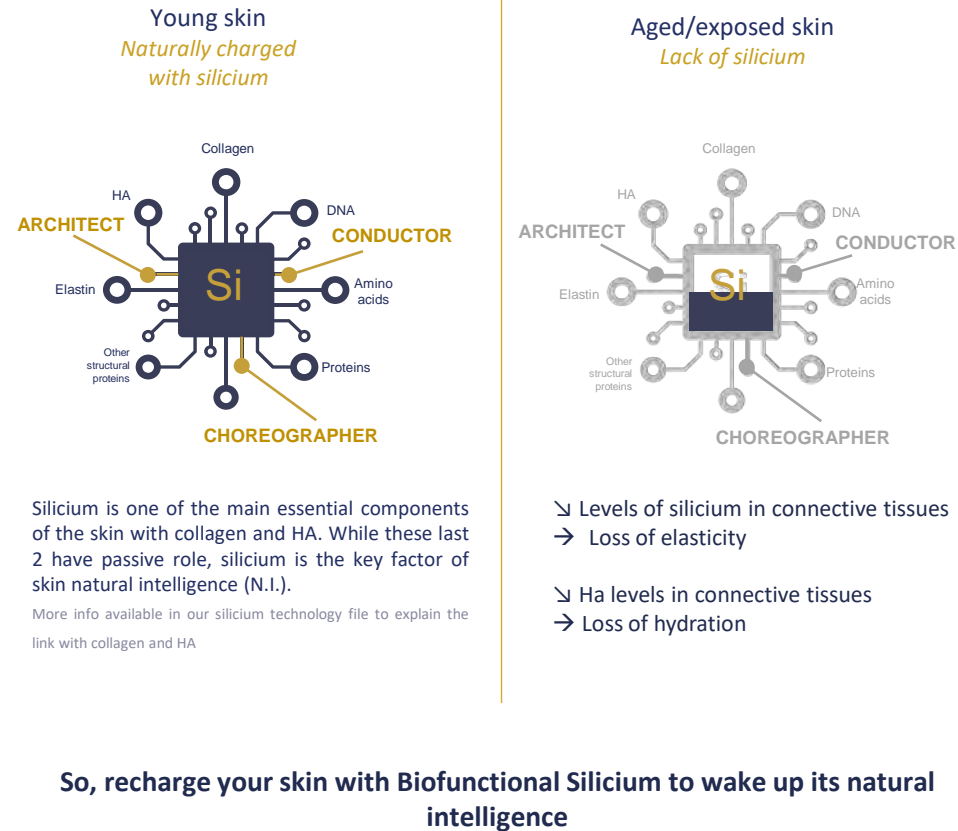
Able to deliver synergy with another recognized cosmetic molecule.
Stimulation of the skin's regenerative properties.



Global cosmetic benefits



WHY SILICIUM FOR SKIN?



LEARN MORE ABOUT:

ALGISIUM, MTS, what's the difference?

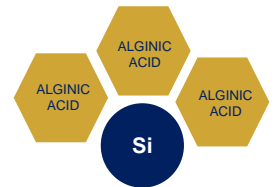


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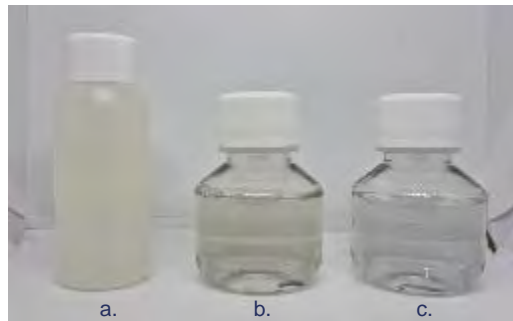
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FORMULATION



- a. Packaging of the sample sent by EXSYMOL
- b. ALGISIUM pure: mass effect on the color
- c. ALGISIUM diluted at 5% in water

INCI: *SILANETRIOL (and) ALGINIC ACID*

Use level: 3% - 6%

pH \approx 5.5 (4.5 – 6.5)

Density at 20°C \approx 1.0

Miscibility: water

Incompatibility: high concentrations of calcium salts, alcohols and glycols

Appearance: clear to slightly opalescent liquid, transparent to pale yellow

Excellent tolerance

Cold and hot processable

Formula to come...



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- **Formulation**

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CLINICAL TEST

Techniques	Markers	ALGISIUM (5%)	
		D14	D28
Dermatologist	Hydration	+13.8% **	+24.1% ***
	Firmness	+4.0%	+3.8%
	Elasticity	+4.0%	+3.8%
	Texture	+12.0% **	+20.0% ***
	Wrinkles	+7.7%	+12.0%
	Luminosity	+14.8% *	+25.9% **
Cutometer	General appearance	+14.8%	+22.2% **
	Firmness	-	+52.4%***
Primos	Waviness (Wt)	-	-12.9%***
	Roughness (Ra)	-	-13.2%***
	Max roughness (Rm)	-	-14.2%**
	Wrinkle depth (Rz)	-	-12,8%**
	Wrinkle volume	-	-15.1%***
	Depth	-	-10,8%***
	Texture / imperfections	-	-9.4%***

ANTI-OXIDATION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	0,3%	3%	15%
Cell damage	LDH activity		-77%	-50%*
Membrane resistance	Membrane order « S »	+10%	+16%	

ANTI-GLYCATION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	15%
Glycation	Reticulated proteins	-50%*

ANTI-STRESS

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	0.1%
Protection vs cortisol	Filopodia length	+59%

ECM ORGANIZATION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	1.25%	2.5%	4%	5%	6.7%
Fiber aggregation	Fiber thickness					-58% ***			
Fiber orientation	Anisotropy						+++		
Interactions epidermis / collagen fibers									+++
Interactions fibroblasts / collagen fibers	β1-integrin expression				+++				
	TEM observations						+++		
	Fibroblast tonicity						+141%**		
	Attachment force						100% recovery ***		
Fibroblast morphology	Cell size					100% recovery			
	Cell circularity					100% recovery			
Fibroblast contractile ability	Lattice diameter	20% recovery	60% recovery	100% recovery	100% recovery				
	Contraction index	+37%	+48%	+74%	+94*				
Skin viscoelasticity	Visco-elasticity							32% recovery ***	

HYDRATION / BARRIER FUNCTION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	5%	6%
Keratinocyte proliferation	KI-67	+20%	
Moisturizing effect	Hydration level		+18% after 60min +20% after 120min +37% after 360min

DEJ PROTECTION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	4%	10%
Stimulation of the expression of all DEJ constituents	Collagen IV expression	+18%	
	Collagen VII expression		+21%
	Laminin-5 expression	+30%	
	Perlecan expresion	+35%	

CYTOSTIMULATION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	0.01%	0,1%	5%
Keratinocyte proliferation	KI-67			+20%
Fibroblast proliferation	³ H thymidine intake	+15%	+96%	

CELL COMMUNICATION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	1%	1.5%
Interactions keratinocyte / fibroblast	Fibroblast proliferation	+44%	+120%

HA PRODUCTION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	0.5%	1%	2.5%	5%
Production of HA by keratinocytes	HA production	+22%	+76% *	+39% *	+39%
Production of HA by fibroblasts	HA production				+27%*

COLLAGEN PRODUCTION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	4%	10%
Stimulation of collagen production by fibroblasts	Collagen I fibers	+35%***	
	Collagen IV expression	+18%	
	Collagen VII expression		+21%

PHOTOPROTECTION

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	1%	2.5%	3.5%
Protection against UV	IL-1	-19%	-41%	-60%

MELANIN CONTROL

ALGISIUM objectives	Markers	4%
Regulation of KGF trafficking	Perlecan expression	+35%

ALGISIUM



ALL DATA

- Clinical test
- ECM organization
- Cytostimulation
- Cell communication
- HA production
- Collagen production
- Hydration / barrier function
- DEJ protection
- Anti-oxidation
- Anti-glycation
- Anti-stress
- Photoprotection
- Melanin control



Statistics *p<0,05 **p<0,01 ***p<0,001

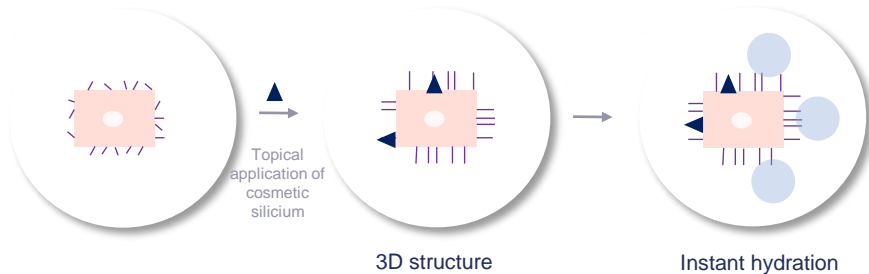
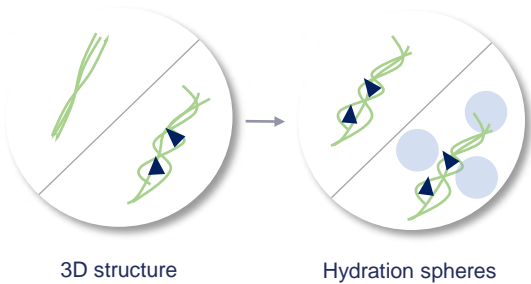


Silicium and hydration spheres

The hydroxyl function of bio-funXional silicium are able to modify the structural organization of proteins. By preventing their agglomeration, it favors the connection with water molecules, essential for their 3D structure with a secondary benefits of creating internal skin layers hydration

It has been very well studied in the dermis (Eglin et al., 2006) where the positive hydration properties of silicium also favors the organization and self-assembly of the collagen structure.

These hydrating properties can be transposed to the epidermis, where it is known that the hydration is based on the hygroscopic properties of Natural Moisturizing Factors (NMF) composed of glycoproteins.



Silicium, shield of cell membranes

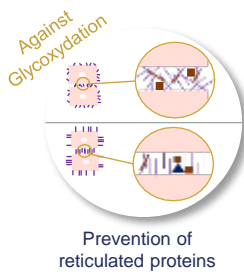
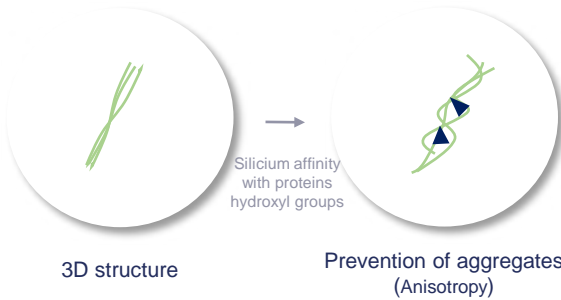
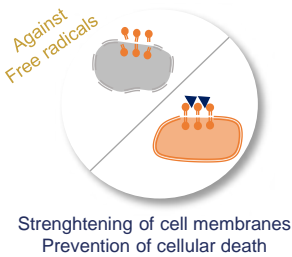
Silicium inhibits stress induced lipid peroxydation (Coskun et al., 2016). It was demonstrated that this property helps to maintain the integrity of cells membrane and protects from cell death.

Spontaneous junction between silicium and collagen

BiofunXional Silicium has a specific affinity with hydroxyl groups that favors the 3D organization and self assembly of collagen (Eglin, 2005).

Mechanism of protection of silicium against glycation

BiofunXional silicium affinity with hydroxyl functions of amino acid of collagen and glycoaminoglycans fight against the crosslinking effects of glycation (Eglin, 2005; Schwarz, 1973).



LEARN MORE ABOUT

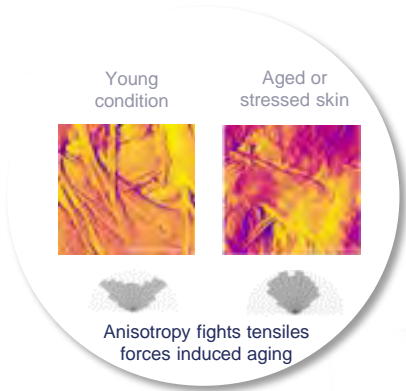
- Silicium and hydration spheres
- Silicium, shield of cell membranes
- Spontaneous junction Si/collagen
- Mechanism of protection of Si against glycation
- Anisotropy
- Optimization of collagen assembly
- Importance of the papillary dermis
- Structural and functional link between Si, collagen, HA
- Synthesis of HA by fibroblasts
- Biomechanics
- Mecano-transduction
- ALGISIUM, MTS, what's the difference?





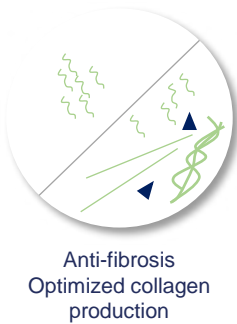
Anisotropy

Anisotropy (opposite of isotropy) is the property of being direction dependent (Wikipedia). In dermo-cosmetics, it is interesting to measure this parameter in the dermis, which changes with age. Young skin has a high degree of anisotropy (collagen fibers are in all directions) while aged skin has a loss of anisotropy (fibers alignment). Young skin is a natural anisotropic barrier, more resistant to multidirectional tensile forces than aged skin.



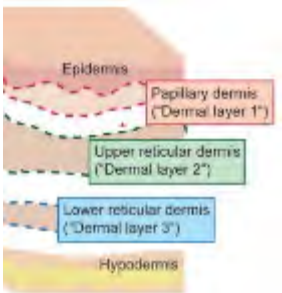
Optimization of collagen assembly

BiofunXional Silicium has a specific afficity with hydroxyl groups that favors the 3D organization and self assembly of collagen (Eglin, 2006).

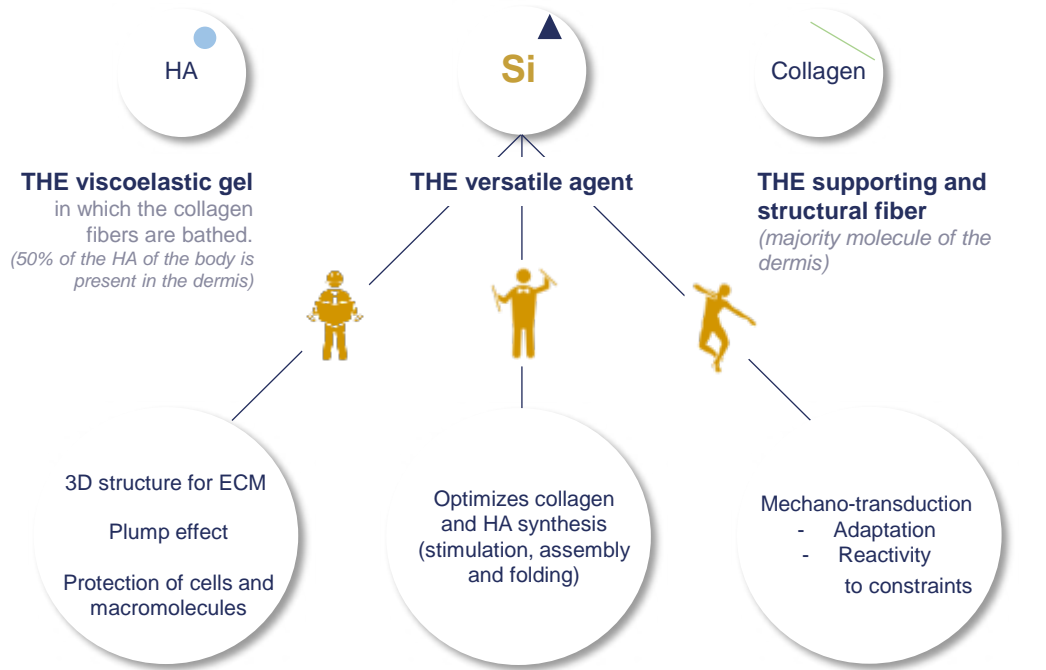


Importance of the papillary dermis

The papillary dermis is located below the dermo-epidermal junction and characterized by low density opposed to deeper reticular dermis (80%). While the reticular dermis ensures nutrition of the epidermis and structure of the skin, the papillary dermis is essential for the quality of the dermo-epidermic interactions (cohesion and communication).



The structural and functional link between silicium, collagen and HA



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Synthesis of HA by fibroblasts

Hyaluronic acid is a glycosaminoglycan (or GAG) that is strongly represented in the skin, since approximately 50% of the body's hyaluronic acid is found in the dermis. Keratinocytes displays on their membranes specific structures that are specific receptors for HA but also synthesizes HA: hyalurosme.

The strong ability of this polysaccharide for retaining water, held it to be responsible for the hydration of the viable layers of the epidermis and superficial layers of the dermis.

In addition, HA has another essential role that explains why most of HA is synthesized by fibroblasts. HA is a viscoelastic gel that support for collagen fibers, it fills the spaces in the extracellular matrix (ECM) and thus has a pulping effect (Nuggens, 2010).

Biomechanics

The essential functions of human skin depend on the mechanical properties of the dermis and the extracellular matrix, which provide it with elasticity and resistance to mechanical stress.

The study of biomechanics aims to study the mechanical properties of the skin and uses various techniques such as AFM, Atomic Force Microscopy

It is possible, for example, to demonstrate an increase in the tension of the collagen network caused by a significant tensile force of the cell, to restore the altered traction capacity in aged fibroblasts, or to study the viscoelasticity on explants. .

Mecano-transduction

Mechanotransduction is the ability of a cell to perceive mechanical changes in its environment, receive these signals as mechanical forces, and convert them into a biochemical message leading to a cellular response.

ALGISIUM, MTS, what's the difference?

MTS is methylsilantriol, it is the core of our BiofunXional silicium technology.

ALGISIUM is the commercial form of this BiofunXional silicium and is stabilized by alginic acid, inactive molecule, but that might surprise you with its sensorial benefits when linked with silicium.

As a result, testing MTS or ALGISIUM during in vitro evaluation is equivalent.



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